# COLOURED AND COLOURLESS PRETREATMENT BEFORE COATING, ACCORDING TO QUALICOAT AND GSB CERTIFICATION

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## EUROPEAN HEXAVALENT CHROME AUTHORIZATION

**REACH SUNSET DATE** 





- SURFACE TREATMENT FOR GENERAL INDUSTRY

- FORMULATION OF MIXTURES
- SURFACE TREATMENTS FOR AERONAUTIC AND AEROSPACE INDUSTRY



## STANDARD CYCLE WITHOUT CHROME (VI)

**ALKALINE DEGREASING** 

RINSING

**ACID DESMUTTING** 

RINSING

**DEMI RINSING** 

**CONVERSION TREATMENT** 

**DEMI RINSING** 

## ACIDIC CYCLE WITHOUT CHROME (VI)

ACID DEGREASING

**ACID DESMUTTING** 

RINSING

**DEMI RINSING** 

**CONVERSION TREATMENT** 

**DEMI RINSING** 



## CHROME(VI) FREE...

HIGHER pH



**LOW WEIGHT** 

**COLOURLESS** 









LESS CLEANING POWER

**MORE SENSITIVE** 

LESS PROTECTIVE LAYER

NOT SO EASY TO USE

**Required:** 

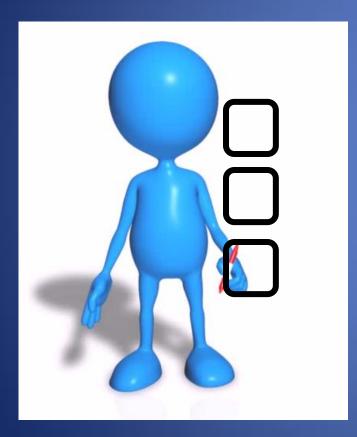
-MORE ANALYSIS

-ATTENTION

- PERFECT CLEANING, ...



## CHROME(VI)-FREE REQUIREMENT...



Corrosion resistance



## CHROME(VI)-FREE REQUIREMENT...



Corrosion resistance
Coating adherence



## CHROME(VI)-FREE REQUIREMENT...



Corrosion resistance

Coating adherence

Easiness of use

#### **ITALTECNO SUGGESTION:**

#### TRIVALENT CHROME:

BEST PERFORMANCE AGAINST CORROSION

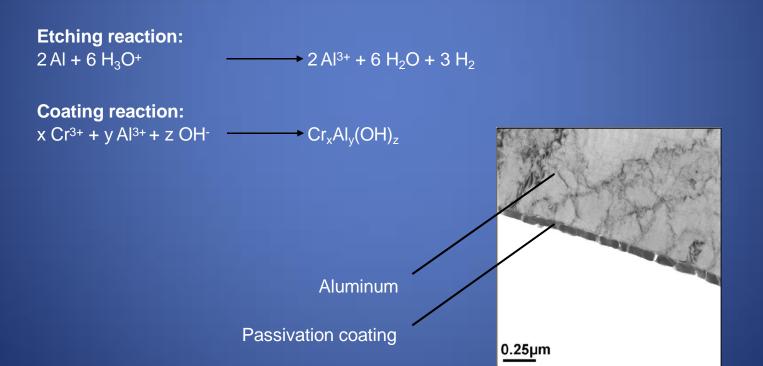
#### **COLOURED CHROME-FREE:**

**BEST EASINESS OF USE** 



# TRIVALENT CHROME PRODUCT Generation of the coating

The generation of the coating takes place in two reaction steps:





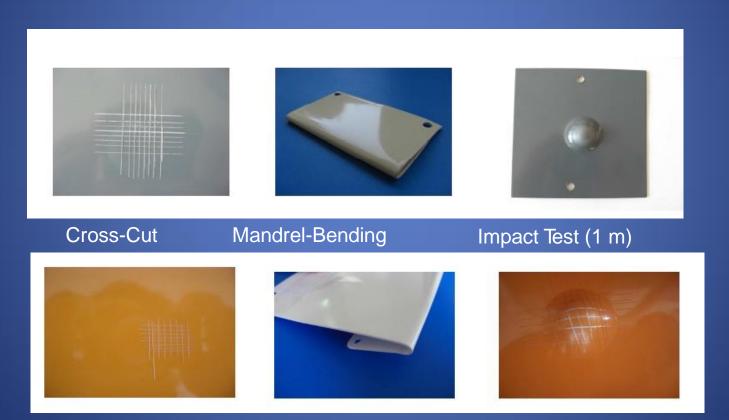
#### Filiform corrosion test





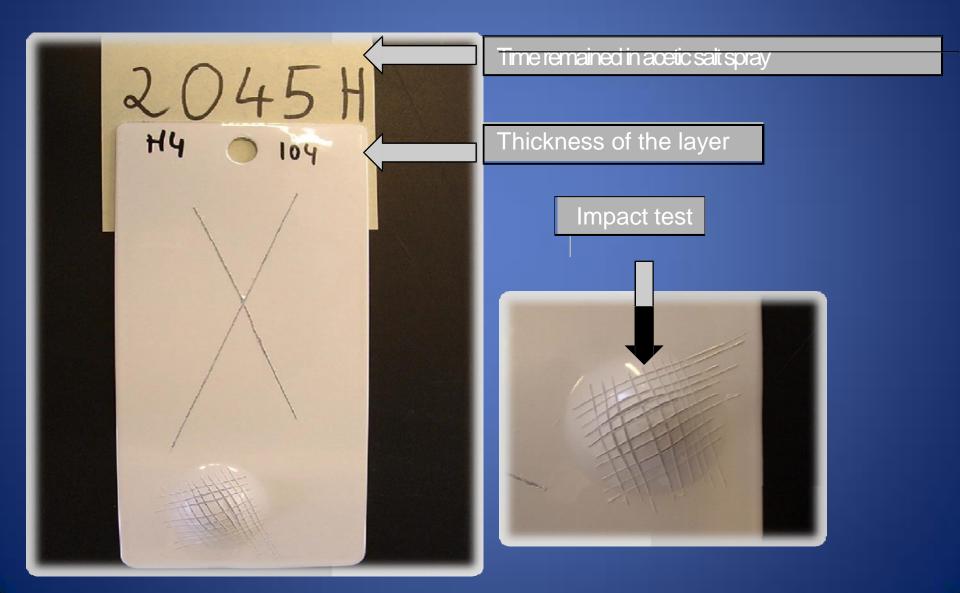


#### **Mechanical adhesion tests - Aluminum**



Impact Test on Cross Cut (1 m)





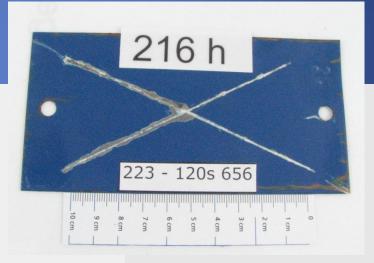


## TRIVALENT CHROME PRODUCT Corrosion protection in comparison

HDG - Testpanels: Dip-Application + Powder-coating



Trivalent chrome 216 h Salt spray test



Yellow Chromate 216 h Salt spray test



#### Color of the layer – Layer verification

After passivating



After Salt spray test - 168 h



#### TRIVALENT CHROME

- SUITABLE FOR PROTECTION AND PRETREATMENT
- COMPLIES ELV, WEE AND ROHS
- SIMPLE AND CHEAPER WASTE WATER TREATMENT

#### TRIVALENT CHROME

TRIVALENT CHROME SALTS ARE NOT CLASSIFIED

TRIVALENT CHROME SALTS ARE NOT CANGEROGENIC FOR HUMANS

NOT SENSIBLE TO POLLUTANTS

**AUTOMATIC CONTROL POSSIBLE** 



## **ALUGOLD SCR**







#### **WORKING PARAMETERS**



• **pH:** 5.0 – 5.4

• Temperature: 25°C

• Treatment time: 1 – 2 minutes

• *Conversion layer:* 0.15 – 0.30 g/m<sup>2</sup>





#### **CONVERSION LAYER**

 THE COLOUR IS DIRECTLY PROPORTIONAL AT THE WEIGHT CONVERSION LAYER!!!

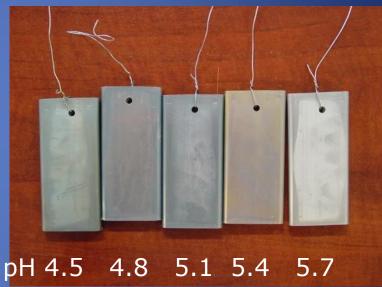


WEIGHT OF THE LAYER

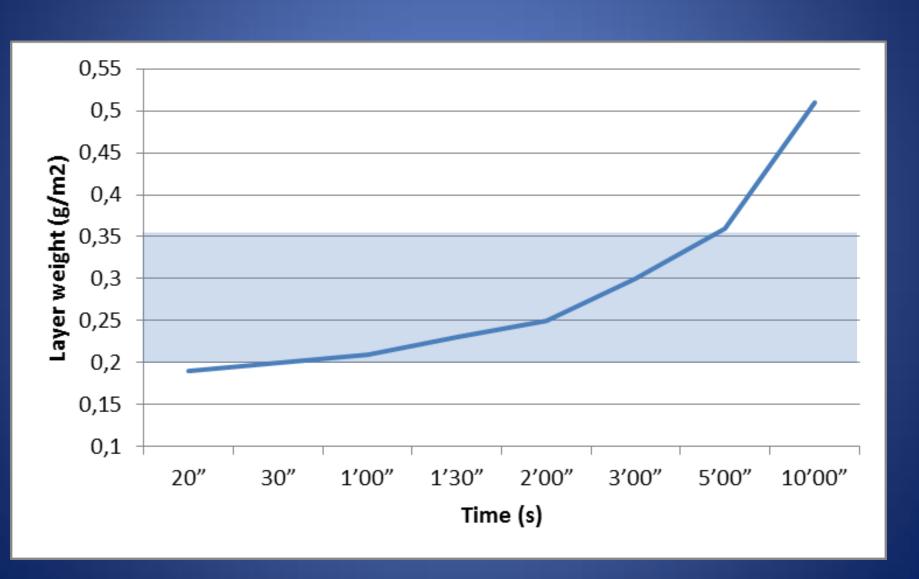


## COLOR AGAINST THE pH

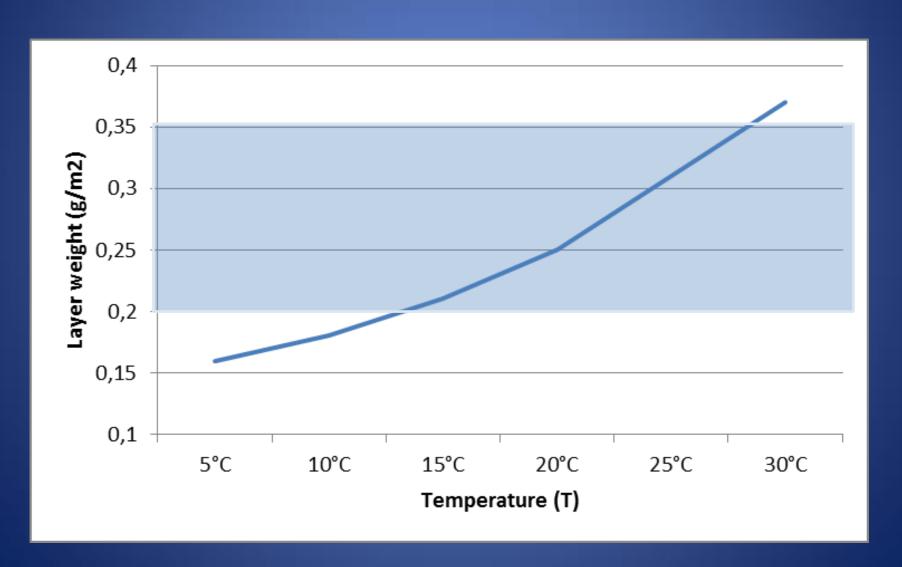




#### LAYER WEIGHT VS TIME



#### LAYER WEIGHT VS TEMPERATURE



#### **POLLUTANTS**

- Alugold scr is very stable and inert to many compounds
- Low maintenance is required
- Simple and fast analysis
- No filtration is required



#### **CORROSION RESISTANCE**



CORROSION
RESISTANCE:
exceed 1000
hr in aceticsalt spray test
(ISO 9227)

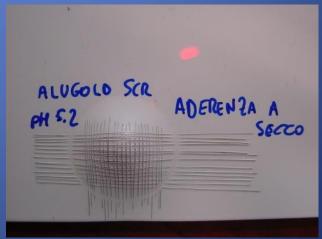




## PAINT ADHESION







## Alugold SCR on ZAMAK



Bad cleaning



Good cleaning



## Alugold SCR on ZAMAK



- GOOD ADHESION
- HIGH CORROSION RESISTANCE

#### ALUGOLD SCR on DIECASTING



## Qualicoat approved

#### APPROVAL

No. A-093

#### Alternative pretreatment material

Qualicoat hereby approves the following pretreatment product from

Italtecno, Modena (MO) Modena (MO) (Italy)



#### ALUGOLD SCR

In conformity with Appendix A6 of the QUALICOAT Specifications only when used with approved powder coating systems

Product approved since: 15.03.2013

Approval valid until: 31.12.2019

Zurich, 16 December 2016

QUALICOAT CERTIFICATION BODY

. C. Panam .

Josef Schoppig General Secretary

Mohammed C. Panam President



## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION



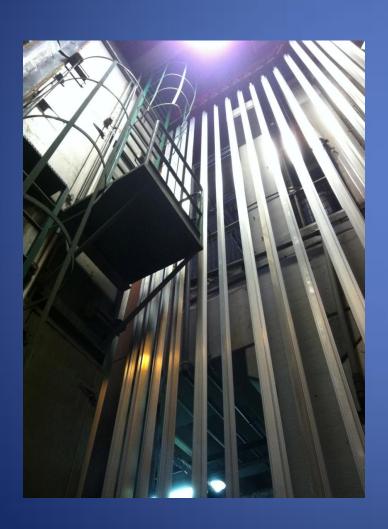
ANOBRIL ANODIZAÇÃO PINTURA E EXTRUSÃO DE ALUMINIO LTDA

**Orizontal treatment line** 





## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION



**STARCOLOR (BRAZIL)** 

**Vertical treatment line** 



#### **ALUGOLD SCR: CASE HISTORY**

PLANT: STARCOLOR

VERTICAL PLANT – CUBE

PRODUCTION: 250 Tons/month

ARCHITECTURAL PROFILES

#### **CASE HISTORY: START-UP**



Target:

0.2-0.35 g/m2

Obtained

Layer weight

0.55 g/m2

Temperature: 27°C



#### **CASE HISTORY: SOLUTION**



Less Concen tration



Lower
Temper
ature

Alugold SCR: 30 g/l

Temperature: 25°C

#### **CASE HISTORY: PRODUCTION**



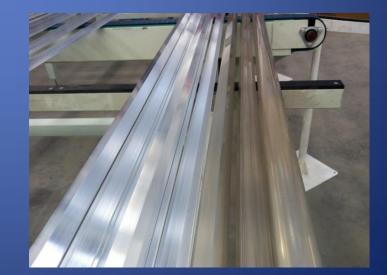
Layer weight

Target: 0.2-0.35 g/m<sup>2</sup>



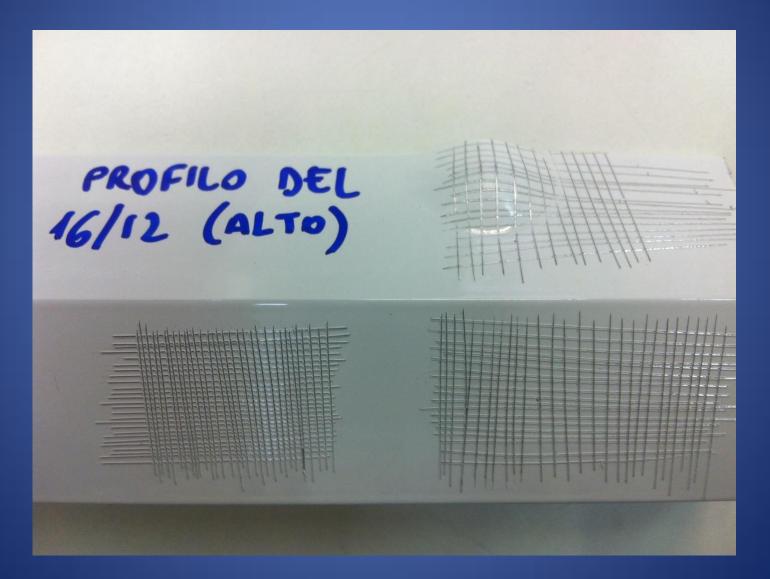
Obtained:

 $0.31 \, \text{g/m}^2$ 





#### CASE HISTORY: PRODUCTION









GREAT INDUSTRIAL
EXPERIENCE WITH
DIFFERENT CHROME-FREE
PRODUCTS (HORIZONTAL
AND VERTICAL PLANTS)



TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND CUSTOMER'S TRAINING

#### **CONCLUSIONS**

- There are a large number of technologies without hexavalent chrome
- Most of the products can be used with optimal results
- Most important factor is:

the experience and training



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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